**S.4 Geog holiday work revision questions**

1. a) Draw a sketch map of East Africa and on it mark and label:

 i) mining centers: kasese, Mombasa and shinyanga

 (ii) Airports: Nairobi, Entebbe and Arusha

 b) i) state any three minerals mined and methods of mining used in the above named areas.

 ii) Describe the method used in mining any one mineral named in (b)(i) above.

 c) Explain the contribution of the mining sector to the development of any one country in E.A

 d) Outline the effects of the mining sector to the environment in East Africa.

2. a) Draw a sketch map of East Africa and on it mark and name:

 i) two national parks ii) two game reserves, in each of the three East African countries.

 iii) Countries: Somalia, Ethiopia, Sudan, Malawi, Mozambique and D.R.C.

 b) i) Name any 2 tourist attractions found in each national park and game reserve named above.

 ii) State any three attractions found in East Africa other than wildlife.

 c) Describe the factors that have led to growth and development of tourism in East Africa.

 d) i) Explain the problems facing the tourist industry in any one East African country.

 ii) outline the steps being taken to boost tourism in East Africa.

3. a) Study the table below showing East Africa’s total population in millions (1994-2001) and answer the questions that follow:

**EAST AFRICA: TOTAL POPULATION (‘000,000) 1994-2001**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **YEAR** | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| **POPULATION** **(‘000,000)** | 73.4 | 75.56 | 77.66 | 79.78 | 81.89 | 83.96 | 86.0 | 87.98 |

1. Draw a bar graph to represent the information given in the table.
2. i) Calculate the percentage change in East Africa’s population between 1994 and 2001.

ii) Explain the factors which have led to the population change in (b)(i) above.

1. Outline the problems which have resulted from the population change in (b)(i) above.
2. Suggest measures which should be taken to solve the problems outlined in (c) above.

4. a) Draw a sketch map of East Africa and on it mark and name, areas with:

 i) high population density ii) moderate population density iii) low population density

 b) Describe the conditions which have led to:

 i) high population density ii) low population density

 c) Explain the advantages and dis-advantages of:

 i) high population density ii) low population density

 d) Explain the steps being taken to solve the problems of high population density in E.A.